| | NUMBER: | | |
|---|----------------------------|--|--|
| Colorado Department of Health Care Policy and Financing | HCPF 09- 006 | | |
| 1570 Grant St., Denver, CO 80203-1818 | SUPRECEDES | | |
| 1570 Grant St., Denver, CO 80205-1818 | NUMBER: HCPF 07-020 | | |
| | 11/2007 | | |
| DIVISION OR OFFICE: | DATE: | | |
| Medicaid Program Division | June 16, 2009 | | |
| SUBJECT AREA: | | | |
| Non-Emergent Medical Transportation | | | |
| SUBJECT: | APPROVED BY: | | |
| Client denials for non-emergent transportation services | | | |
| TYPE: I – Information P – Procedure | Darkey Wad | | |

HCPF Agency Letters can be accessed online at:

<u>www.colorado.gov/hcpf</u> >> Partners & Researchers >> County and Medical Assistance Site >> Agency Letters

Purpose:

The purpose of this letter is to define the role and expectations for the county Departments of Social/Human Services, also known as the State Designated Entity (SDE) regarding the approval and denial of Non-Emergent Medical Transportation (NEMT) services for Medicaid clients. Counties are responsible for ensuring NEMT when clients have no other means of transportation to and/or from medical services.

Background:

Currently, there is no official process in place for clients to receive notification of their appeal rights when they are denied a request for a transportation service that does not require a Prior Authorization Request (PAR). Clients that are denied NEMT services must be notified, in writing, of their right to appeal the denial. NEMT services requiring a PAR are entered in to the MMIS system by Affiliated Computer Services, Inc. (ACS). If the request is denied the SDE and client receive a letter of denial which includes appeal rights posted on the back of the letter. If the denied transportation request is for a transportation service that does not require a PAR, no denial letter is generated to inform the client of the right to file an appeal. NEMT is provided as an administrative service.

NEMT services are provided using two different methodologies:

- A) Broker
- B) SDE: Counties are responsible for administering NEMT and claims are paid through the MMIS system.

As with any other service, if the service is being denied, clients must be notified in writing:

- A) Of the denial;
- B) Reason for the denial;
- C) Their right to file an appeal of the denial.

Procedure for NEMT denials:

<u>Denial of non-emergent medical transportation</u> shall be defined as any or all of the following, after all required documentation and information proving eligibility and trip necessity, to and/or from a Medicaid medical service that is non emergent in nature has been provided:

- A. The limited authorization or denial of a requested service, including the type or level of service;
- B. The reduction, suspension or termination of a previously authorized service;
- C. The failure to provide services in a manner that insures the client makes it to his or her appointment destination at, or shortly before the scheduled time; or
- D. The denial of a Medicaid member's request to exercise his or her right to obtain services outside his or her area of residence when service cannot be provided within his or her area of residence.

Exceptions:

The SDE may refuse a client's trip request under certain conditions as approved by HCPF. Appropriate reasons for denial may be, but are not limited to:

- A. The member is determined to no longer eligible for benefits through the web portal.
- B. The service the client is being transported to is determined to be a non covered service.

SDEs are required to inform clients in writing, with documentation supporting the denial of any requested transportation service, meeting the above defined CMS criteria of "denial", that is being denied. The letter to the client must clearly state why the service was denied and must contain "Client Appeal Rights" language and instructions. SDEs are required to attach a copy of the same appeal language printed on the back of all denial letters generated by ACS. This language has been approved by the Department. Although SDEs will be notified of any updates to the appeal language via Bulletins, Agency Letters and through the web portal, it is the responsibility of each SDE to insure their Client Appeal Right information is current.

Pages 4 and 5 contain Department approved <u>examples</u> of a client denial letter and the client appeal right's that must to be provided to each client that has been denied NEMT services:

Client A11111 requests transportation services through LogistiCare, on January 1, 2009 to go to Bally's Total Fitness to use their equipment for therapeutic exercise. We do not dispute the client may benefit from the therapeutic exercise at Bally's; however, rehabilitation exercise is not a covered benefit. Therefore the request for transportation was denied as "not a benefit". Trip request information: Physician name, phone, provider ID: N/A Pick up location and phone: 2222 Colfax Ave, Denver CO (303-303-0303) Destination: Bally's Gym, 1111 Colorado Blvd, Denver, CO Date and time of pick-up/return: January 1, 2009, 10am pick-up, open return. Appeals:

Any denial of service or reimbursement to a Medicaid client may be appealed to the Office of Administrative Courts, Department of Personnel and Administration, 633 Seventeenth Street, Suite 1300, Denver, Colorado 80202, in accordance with §8.057 Recipient Appeals.

Notice of Denial of Request for Non Emergent Medical Transportation (NEMT)

Date: ____/___/____

Dear _____

Your request for NEMT transportation has been denied. The reason for the denial of your request is listed below (all denials must include detailed documentation of reason(s) of denial along with the appropriate rule cite 10CCR 2505-10 Section 8.014. Attach additional sheet if necessary):

Destination: Date and time:

- ____ Client not eligible, status terminated or category is QMB, SLMB, QI-1 and OAP-state only.
- ____ Client can be seen by a closer provider.
- ____ Client requesting transportation to a non-covered Medicaid service or provider.
- _____ Unable to verify appointment (list persons contacted at Drs. Office including date/times.
- ____ Client is requesting transportation for convenience only.
- ____ Client requesting a level of transportation service beyond what is medically necessary.
- ____ Other_____

Detailed Non Emergent Medical Transportation information may be found at: colorado.gov/hcpf under Partners and Researchers, Program Fact Sheets, Non Emergent Medical Transportation.

If you disagree with this determination, you have the right to file an appeal please see the Client Appeal Rights attached.

When filing an appeal, please have the following information available:

- 1. A copy of this denial notice
- 2. Your full name and Medicaid ID number
- 3. Your complete mailing address and zip code
- 4. Daytime phone number with area code
- 5. Dates and times of your appointments, doctor's name, address and phone number
- 6. Reason you believe the denial was inappropriate

Sincerely,

⁽please include name, county, address, phone number, title)

CLIENT APPEAL RIGHTS

If you agree with the decision you do not need to take any further action.. If you think the decision is wrong, you can appeal and ask for a hearing. You may have an appeal hearing with an Administrative Law Judge. You may represent yourself, or have a lawyer, a relative, a friend or other spokesperson assist you as your authorized representative.

How to Appeal:

- 1. You must ask for a hearing in writing. This is called a LETTER OF APPEAL.
- 2. Your letter of appeal must include:
 - a. Your name, address, phone number and Medicaid number.
 - b. Why you want a hearing; and
 - c. A copy of the front page of the notice of action you are appealing.
- 3. You may ask for a telephone hearing rather than appear in person.
- 4. Mail or fax your letter of appeal to:

OFFICE OF ADMINISTRATIVE COURTS 633 17TH STREET, SUITE 1300 DENVER, CO 80202 FAX 303-866-5909

- 5. Your letter of appeal **<u>must be received</u>** by the Office of Administrative Courts no later than twenty (20) calendar days from the date on this notice of action. The date of the notice of action is located on the front of this notice.
- 6. The Office of Administrative Courts will contact you by mail with the date, time and place for your hearing with the Administrative Law Judge.

Continued Benefits: To continue receiving the denied services listed on the notice, you must file your request for a hearing in writing no later than 20 calendar days after the date on the front of this notice. You may continue receiving services while you are waiting for a decision on your appeal. If you lose your appeal, you must pay back the cost of the services you received during the appeal. If you win your appeal, the State will pay your provider for the service(s) you received during your appeal process. Your provider is responsible for reimbursing you for the amount you paid them during your appeal.

If you have questions about this process, please call:

CUSTOMER SERVICE: 303-866-3513 (within the Denver Metro area) 1-800-2213943 (outside the Denver Metro area) Se Habla Español

DISCRIMINATION

If you believe that you have been discriminated against because of race, color, sex, age, religion, national origin, or disability, you have the right to file a complaint with: the U.S. Department of Health & Human Services, Office for Civil Rights, 1961 Stout Street, Room 1426, Denver, CO 80294. Voice phone 303-844-2024 or TDD 303-844-3439. If you have any questions, or need help to file your complaint, call OCR toll-free at 1-800-368-1019 (voice) or 1-800-537-7697 (TDD). You may also send an email to <u>OCRcomplaint@hhs.gov</u>.

STATEMENT OF PENALITIES

If you make a willfully false statement or representation, or use other fraudulent methods to obtain public assistance or medical assistance you are not entitled to, you could be prosecuted for theft under state and/or federal

law. If you are convicted by a court of fraudulently obtaining such assistance, you could be subject to a fine and/or imprisonment for theft.

Codes, Descriptions, Rates and PAR responsibilities of NEMT services:

| Code | Description | Rate Begin | Rate End | Factor Code | Rate | PAR |
|-------|--|---------------|------------|---------------------|-------|-----------|
| A0021 | Ambulance service, outside state per mile, transport- Emergency | 7/1/2002 | 12/31/9999 | 1 - Fee schedule | 1.34 | N |
| A0080 | Nonemergency transportation, per mile - vehicle provided by volunteer (individual or organization), with no vested interest | 4/1/2004 | 12/31/9999 | 1 - Fee schedule | 0.39 | County |
| A0090 | Nonemergency transportation, per mile - vehicle provided by individual (family member, self, neighbor) with vested interest | 4/1/2004 | 12/31/9999 | 1 - Fee schedule | 0.39 | County |
| A0100 | Nonemergency transportation; taxi | 7/1/2004 | 12/31/9999 | 1 - Fee schedule | 50.00 | N |
| A0110 | Nonemergency transportation and bus, intra- or interstate carrier *County PAR required for escort only | 7/1/2002 | 12/31/9999 | 5 - Manual price | M.P. | Sometimes |
| A0120 | Nonemergency transportation: mini-bus, mountain area transports, or other transportation systems *When billed with modifier TK (extra passenger), the rate is \$6.10 | 7/1/2002 | 12/31/9999 | 1 - Fee schedule | 15.98 | N |
| A0130 | Nonemergency transportation: wheelchair van *When billed with modifier QF (oxygen > 4 liters/minute), the rate is \$26.87 | 7/1/2002 | 12/31/9999 | 1 - Fee schedule | 19.90 | County |
| A0140 | Nonemergency transportation and air travel (private or commercial), intra- or interstate | 7/1/2002 | 12/31/9999 | 5 - Manual price | M.P. | CFMC |
| A0180 | Nonemergency transportation: ancillary: lodging - recipient | 7/1/2002 | 12/31/9999 | 1 - Fee schedule | 37.02 | CFMC |
| A0190 | Nonemergency transportation: ancillary: meals - recipient | 7/1/2002 | 12/31/9999 | 1 - Fee schedule | 16.30 | CFMC |
| A0200 | Nonemergency transportation: ancillary: lodging - escort | 7/1/2002 | 12/31/9999 | 1 - Fee schedule | 37.02 | CFMC |

| A0210 | Nonemergency transportation: ancillary: meals - escort | 7/1/2002 | 12/31/9999 | 1 - Fee schedule | 16.30 | CFMC |
|-------|---|-----------|------------|---------------------|---------|--------|
| A0225 | Ambulance service, neonatal transport, base rate, emergency transport, one way | 7/1/2002 | 12/31/9999 | 1 - Fee schedule | 139.90 | N |
| A0422 | Ambulance (ALS or BLS) oxygen and oxygen supplies, life sustaining situation | 7/1/2002 | 12/31/9999 | 1 - Fee schedule | 11.46 | N |
| A0425 | Ground mileage, per statute mile | 7/1/2002 | 12/31/9999 | 1 - Fee schedule | 1.68 | County |
| A0426 | Ambulance service, advanced life support, nonemergency transport, level 1 (ALS 1) | 7/1/2002 | 12/31/9999 | 1 - Fee schedule | 102.70 | County |
| A0427 | Ambulance service, advanced life support, emergency transport, level 1 (ALS 1 - emergency) | 7/1/2002 | 12/31/9999 | 1 - Fee schedule | 138.03 | N |
| A0428 | Ambulance service, basic life support, nonemergency transport (BLS) | 7/1/2002 | 12/31/9999 | 1 - Fee schedule | 102.64 | County |
| A0429 | Ambulance service, basic life support, emergency transport (BLS - emergency) | 7/1/2002 | 12/31/9999 | 1 - Fee schedule | 94.57 | N |
| A0430 | Ambulance service, conventional air services, transport, one way (fixed wing) | 3/1/2004 | 12/31/9999 | 1 - Fee schedule | 1940.49 | CFMC |
| A0431 | Ambulance service, conventional air services, transport, one way (rotary wing) | 3/1/2004 | 12/31/9999 | 1 - Fee schedule | 1813.73 | CFMC |
| A0433 | Advanced life support, level 2 (ALS 2) | 7/1/2002 | 12/31/9999 | 1 - Fee schedule | 165.65 | N |
| A0434 | Specialty care transport (SCT) | 7/1/2002 | 12/31/9999 | 1 - Fee schedule | 189.15 | N |
| A0999 | Unlisted ambulance service | 7/1/2002 | 12/31/9999 | 5 - Manual price | M.P. | County |
| S0209 | Wheelchair van, mileage, per mile | 7/1/2002 | 12/31/9999 | 1 - Fee schedule | 0.61 | County |
| T2001 | Nonemergency transportation; patient attendant/escort | 12/1/2003 | 12/31/9999 | 1 - Fee schedule | M.P. | County |
| T2003 | Nonemergency transportation; encounter/trip | 1/1/2004 | 12/31/9999 | 1 - Fee schedule | 1.74 | County |
| T2005 | Nonemergency transportation; stretcher van | 10/1/2004 | 12/31/9999 | 1 - Fee schedule | 19.90 | County |

| T2049 | Nonemergency | 10/1/2004 | 12/31/9999 | 1 - Fee | 0.80 | County |
|-------|--------------------------------|-----------|------------|----------|------|--------|
| | transportation; stretcher van, | | | schedule | | |
| | mileage; per mile | | | | | |

Effective Date:

Immediately

Expiration Date: 5/2012

Contact Person: Renee Robinson, Transportation Coordinator

303-866-5622 Renee.robinson@state.co.us