

Emissions Calculations

Requested Throughput	300000	bbl
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Control	Flare
Efficiency	95.00%

Emissions Summary Table

Pollutant	Emission Factor	Uncontrolled Emissions	Controlled Emissions	Source
VOC	0.262 lb/bbl	39.3 tpy	1.965 tpy	CDPHE
Benzene	0.007 lb/bbl	2100 lb/yr	105 lb/yr	CDPHE
n-Hexane	0.022 lb/bbl	6600 lb/yr	330 lb/yr	CDPHE

Regulatory Review

Section II.A.1 - Except as provided in paragraphs 2 through 6 below, no owner or operator of a source shall allow or cause the emission into the atmosphere of any air pollutant which is in excess of 20% opacity. This standard is based on 24 consecutive opacity readings taken at 15-second intervals for six minutes. The approved reference test method for visible emissions measurement is EPA Method 9 (40 CFR, Part 60, Appendix A (July, 1992)) in all subsections of Section II. A and B of this regulation.

Section II.A.5 - Smokeless Flare or Flares for the Combustion of Waste Gases No owner or operator of a smokeless flare or other flare for the combustion of waste gases shall allow or cause emissions into the atmosphere of any air pollutant which is in excess of 30% opacity for a period or periods aggregating more than six minutes in any sixty consecutive minutes.

Regulation 2 – Odor

Section I.A - No person, wherever located, shall cause or allow the emission of odorous air contaminants from any single source such as to result in detectable odors which are measured in excess of the following limits: For areas used predominantly for residential or commercial purposes it is a violation if odors are detected after the odorous air has been diluted with seven (7) or more volumes of odor free air.

Separator controlled by a 40' flare stack. Flare has a minimum combustion efficiency of 95%. The flare is/is not enclosed.

Equipment Description

This source vents natural gas from: [a well head separator](#)
Emissions from this source are: [routed to a flare](#)

Natural gas venting from a well head separator. Emissions from this source are routed to a flare.

Calculations

Emission Calculation Method

EPA Emission Inventory Improvement Program Publication: Volume II, Chapter 10 - Displacement Equation (10.4-3)

$$Ex = Q * MW * Xx / C$$

Ex = emissions of pollutant x

Q = Volumetric flow rate/volume of gas processed

MW = Molecular weight of gas = SG of gas * MW of air

Xx = mass fraction of x in gas

C = molar volume of ideal gas (379 scf/lb-mol) at 60F and 1 atm

Throughput (Q)	85	MMscf/yr	9703.196347	scf/hr
MW	22.17	lb/lb-mol	0.232876712	MMscf/d

	mole %	MW	lbx/lbmol	mass fraction	lb/hr	lb/yr	tpy
Helium	0.00	4.0026	0.000	0.000	0.00	0.00	0.00
CO2	0.00	44.01	0.000	0.000	0.00	0.00	0.00
N2	0.00	28.013	0.000	0.000	0.00	0.00	0.00
methane	0.00	16.041	0.000	0.000	0.00	0.00	0.00
ethane	0.00	30.063	0.000	0.000	0.00	0.00	0.00
propane	0.00	44.092	0.000	0.000	0.00	0.00	0.00
isobutane	0.00	58.118	0.000	0.000	0.00	0.00	0.00
n-butane	0.00	58.118	0.000	0.000	0.00	0.00	0.00
isopentane	0.00	72.114	0.000	0.000	0.00	0.00	0.00
n-pentane	0.00	72.114	0.000	0.000	0.00	0.00	0.00
cyclopentane	0.00	70.13	0.000	0.000	0.00	0.00	0.00
n-Hexane	0.00	86.18	0.000	0.000	0.00	0.00	0.00
cyclohexane	0.00	84.16	0.000	0.000	0.00	0.00	0.00
Other hexanes	0.00	86.18	0.000	0.000	0.00	0.00	0.00
heptanes	0.00	100.21	0.000	0.000	0.00	0.00	0.00
methylcyclohexane	0.00	98.19	0.000	0.000	0.00	0.00	0.00
224-TMP	0.00	114.23	0.000	0.000	0.00	0.00	0.00
Benzene	0.00	78.12	0.000	0.000	0.00	0.00	0.00
Toluene	0.00	92.15	0.000	0.000	0.00	0.00	0.00
Ethylbenzene	0.00	106.17	0.000	0.000	0.00	0.00	0.00
Xylenes	0.00	106.17	0.000	0.000	0.00	0.00	0.00
C8+ Heavies	0.00	137.4837288	0.000	0.000	0.00	0.00	0.00
			VOC mass fract	0.000		Total VOC (Uncontrolled)	0.00

Notes

Mole %, MW, and mass fractions from Critter Creek 2-03H gas analysis.

Emissions are based on 8760 hours of operation per year.

I calculated the average MW of C8+ based on the average MW on the analysis for the gas.

Flaring Information

Equipment Description

Flare to combust produced gas until pipeline is available at this wellhead facility.

Manufacturer	Tornado	
Model	40' Flare Stack	
Serial Number	12345678	
Gas Heating Value	1299	Btu/scf
Throughput	110415	MMBtu/yr

VRU Information

Equipment Description

Engine to recompress gas to sales line.

Make	
Model	
Requested Control	100.00%
Annual Bypass Tim	50.00%
Backup	Flare

Overall Control	95.00%
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Combustion emission factor source:	AP-42: Chapter 13.5		
0.07	lb NOX/MMBtu	0.37	lb CO/MMBtu

Emissions Summary Table

Pollutant	Uncontrolled Emission Factor	Controlled Emission Factor	Uncontrolled Emissions	Controlled Emissions	Source
VOC	0.00 lb/MMscf	0.00 lb/MMscf	619.40 tpy	31.00 tpy	Gas Analysis
Nox	0.07 lb/MMBTU	0.07 lb/MMBTU	3.75 tpy	3.75 tpy	AP-42
CO	0.37 lb/MMBTU	0.37 lb/MMBTU	20.43 tpy	20.43 tpy	AP-42
Benzene	0.00 lb/MMscf	0.00 lb/MMscf	0.00 lb/yr	0.00 lb/yr	Gas Analysis
n-Hexane	0.00 lb/MMscf	0.00 lb/MMscf	0.00 lb/yr	0.00 lb/yr	Gas Analysis
Toluene	0.00 lb/MMscf	0.00 lb/MMscf	0.00 lb/yr	0.00 lb/yr	Gas Analysis
Xylenes	0.00 lb/MMscf	0.00 lb/MMscf	0.00 lb/yr	0.00 lb/yr	Gas Analysis
Ethylbenzene	0.00 lb/MMscf	0.00 lb/MMscf	0.00 lb/yr	0.00 lb/yr	Gas Analysis

Regulatory ApplicabilityAQCC Regulation 1

This source is subject to the opacity requirements for flares in Section II.A.5: 'No owner or operator of a smokeless flare or other flare for the combustion of waste gases shall allow or cause emissions into the atmosphere of any air pollutant which is in excess of 30% opacity.'

AQCC Regulation 2

Section I.A applies to all emission sources. "No person, wherever located, shall cause or allow the emission of odorous air contaminants from any single source such as to result in detectable odors which are measured in excess of the following limits: For areas used predominantly for residential or commercial purposes it is a violation if odors are detected after the odorous air has been diluted with seven (7) or more volumes of odor free air."

