

## CLASS 4 FELONIES

### Elements of Offense

### C.R.S. Citation

### SAFETY — INDUSTRIAL AND COMMERCIAL

#### Offenses Related to Explosives

1. **Death by negligence.** Any person who knowingly and unlawfully places or allows explosives to be placed on a vehicle that results in the death of another person commits a class 4 felony. 9-6-104

### PROFESSIONS AND OCCUPATIONS

#### Acupuncturists

2. **Acupuncturists - grounds for disciplinary action.** Sexual intrusion or penetration by an acupuncturist with a patient during the course of patient care is a class 4 felony. 12-29.5-108 (3)

### CRIMINAL CODE

#### Inchoate Offenses

3. **Criminal attempt.** A person who intentionally engages in conduct that constitutes a substantial step toward the commission of a class 3 felony commits a class 4 felony. 18-2-101 (4)
4. **Criminal conspiracy.** A person who agrees with another person to engage in conduct that constitutes a class 3 felony or an attempt to commit a class 3 felony, with the intent to facilitate or promote the commission of such a crime, or agrees to aid another person in planning or committing the crime or attempting to commit the crime, commits a class 4 felony. 18-2-206 (1)
5. **Criminal solicitation.** A person who attempts to persuade another person to commit a class 3 felony commits a class 4 felony. 18-2-301 (5)

#### Offenses Against the Person

6. **Manslaughter.** A person who recklessly causes the death of another person, or intentionally causes or aids another person to commit suicide, commits a class 4 felony. 18-3-104 (2)
7. **Vehicular homicide.** A person who recklessly operates or drives a motor vehicle, and this conduct is the proximate cause of the death of another person, commits a class 4 felony. 18-3-106 (1) (c)

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8. ***Assault in the second degree.*** A person commits assault in the second degree, a class 4 felony, if he or she: a) intentionally causes serious bodily injury to another; b) attempts to cause serious bodily injury with a deadly weapon; c) causes bodily injury with intent to prevent a peace officer or firefighter from doing his or her duty; d) recklessly causes serious injury by means of a deadly weapon; e) harms someone by means of administering a drug or other substance; or f) when lawfully confined, uses physical force against a peace officer, firefighter, judge, officer of the court, or employee or contract employee of a detention facility in the performance of his or her duties. 18-3-203 (2) (b)
9. ***Vehicular assault.*** A person who operates a motor vehicle while under the influence of alcohol or drugs and is the proximate cause of serious bodily injury to another commits a class 4 felony. 18-3-205 (1) (c)
10. ***Criminal extortion.*** A person who threatens a person, or his or her property or reputation, to induce that person to act against his will to do an act or refrain from doing a lawful act commits a class 4 felony. 18-3-207 (4)
- It is a class 4 felony to, with intent to induce another person against that other person's will to give the actor money or another item of value, threaten to report to law enforcement officials the immigration status of the threatened person or another person. 18-3-207 (4)
11. ***Second degree kidnapping.*** A person who knowingly seizes and carries any person from one place to another, without consent or lawful justification or takes, entices, or decoys away any child not his or her own who is under the age of 18 commits a class 4 felony, if the person kidnapped is not a victim of sexual assault or robbery, and the use of a deadly weapon is not employed. 18-3-302 (5)
12. ***Violation of custody order.*** A person who, in the course of taking or enticing any child under the age of 18 from the custody of his or her parents, guardian, or other lawful custodian or who violates an order of any district or juvenile court granting the custody of a child under 18 years of age to any person, agency, or institution with the intent to deprive the lawful custodian of the custody of a child under the age of 18 and who, in the course of doing so, removes a child under the age of 18 from the country commits a class 4 felony. 18-3-304 (2.5)
13. ***Enticement of a child.*** A person who, with the intent to commit sexual assault or unlawful sexual contact, invites or persuades or attempts to invite or persuade a child under the age of 15 to enter a vehicle, building, room, or secluded place commits a class 4 felony. 18-3-305 (2)
14. ***Internet luring of a child.*** Internet luring of a child is a class 4 felony if committed with the intent to meet for the purpose of engaging in sexual exploitation of a child or sexual contact. 18-3-306 (3)
15. ***Sexual assault.*** An actor who knowingly inflicts sexual intrusion or sexual penetration on a victim commits a class 4 felony if: a) he or she causes the submission of a victim by means of sufficient consequence reasonably calculated to cause submission against the victim's will; b) the actor knows the victim is unable to appraise the nature of the victim's conduct; c) the actor knows that the victim submits believing the actor to be the victim's spouse; d) the victim is less than fifteen years of age and the actor is four years older than and is not the spouse of the victim; e) the victim is in custody of law or detained in a hospital or other institution and the actor has supervisory or disciplinary authority over the victim and uses the position of authority to coerce the victim to submit unless the act is a lawful search; or f) the actor, while purporting to offer a medical service, engages in treatment or examination of the victim for other than bona fide medical purposes. 18-3-402 (2)

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16. **Unlawful sexual contact.** Unlawful sexual contact is a class 4 felony when an actor compels a victim to submit by the use of force, intimidation, or threat or if the actor engages in treatment or examination of a victim for other than bona fide medical purposes or in a manner inconsistent with reasonable medical practices or if the adult actor knowingly, with or without sexual contact, induces or coerces a child to expose intimate parts or to engage in any sexual activity with another person for the actor's own sexual gratification. 18-3-404 (2)
17. **Sexual assault on a child.** Any actor who subjects a child under the age of 15 to sexual contact when that actor is at least four years older than the victim commits a class 4 felony. 18-3-405 (2)
18. **Sexual assault on a child by one in a position of trust.** Sexual assault on a child by one in a position of trust is a class 4 felony if the victim is 15 years of age or older but less than 18 years of age and the offense is not committed as part of a pattern of sexual abuse. 18-3-405.3 (3)
19. **Internet sexual exploitation of a child.** An actor who knowingly importunes, invites, or entices, through communication via a computer network or system, telephone network, or data network or by text message or instant message, a victim whom the actor knows or believes to be under the age of 15 at and least four years younger than the actor to: a) expose or touch the victim's own or another person's intimate parts while communicating with the actor; or b) observe the actor's intimate parts via a computer network or system, telephone network, or data network or by text message or instant message, commits a class 4 felony. 18-3-405.4 (3)
20. **Sexual assault on a client by a psychotherapist.** Sexual penetration or sexual intrusion on a victim by an actor when the actor is a psychotherapist and the victim is a patient and the sexual penetration or intrusion occurred by means of therapeutic deception is aggravated sexual assault on a client by a psychotherapist and a class 4 felony. 18-3-405.5 (1) (b)
21. **Stalking.** A person commits the offense of stalking if he or she knowingly makes a credible threat to another person (or causes that person, a member of that person's immediate family, or someone with whom that person has or has had a continuing relationship serious emotional distress) that involves repeatedly following, approaching, contacting, placing under surveillance, or making any form of communication that person, a member of that person's immediate family, or someone with whom that person has or has had a continuing relationship. A second or subsequent offense of stalking is a class 4 felony. 18-3-602 (3) (b)
- Stalking is a class 4 felony, regardless of the number of prior offenses, if, at the time of the offense, a protection order or other court order was in place against the defendant, prohibiting the behavior described above. 18-3-602 (5)
22. **Unlawful termination of pregnancy.** A person who, with intent to unlawfully terminate the pregnancy of another, terminates the other's pregnancy commits a class 4 felony. 18-3.5-101

## **Offenses Against Property**

23. **Second degree arson.** A person who, by means of fire or explosives, knowingly damages or destroys the property of another, other than a building or occupied structure, commits a class 4 felony if the damage caused is valued at \$100 or more. 18-4-103 (2)

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24. **Third degree arson.** A person who, by means of fire or explosives, intentionally damages any property with the intent to defraud commits a class 4 felony. 18-4-104 (2)
25. **Fourth degree arson.** A person who knowingly or recklessly starts or maintains a fire or causes an explosion on his or her or another's property, and thereby places another in danger of bodily injury or death, commits a class 4 felony. 18-4-105 (2)
26. **Second degree burglary.** A person who knowingly and unlawfully enters a place with intent to commit a crime against a person or property commits a class 4 felony. 18-4-203 (2)
27. **Third degree burglary.** A person who enters or breaks into any vault, safe, cash register, coin vending machine, product dispenser, money depository, safety deposit box, coin telephone, coin box, etc., commits a class 4 felony if the object of the burglary is the theft of a controlled substance, lawfully kept in or upon the property burglarized. 18-4-204 (2)
28. **Robbery.** A person who takes anything of value from a person by the use of force, threats, or intimidation commits a class 4 felony. 18-4-301 (2)
29. **Theft.** Theft is a class 4 felony if a person knowingly exercises control over anything which is valued at \$1,000 or more, but less than \$20,000, without authorization or by threat or deception. 18-4-401 (2) (c)
- Theft is a class 4 felony if it is committed on two or more occasions within six months, the person is not placed in jeopardy for the prior offense, and the aggregate value of the things involved is between \$1,000 and \$20,000. 18-4-401 (4)
30. **Aggravated motor vehicle theft.** A person who takes any motor vehicle from another without authorization and who either retains control for over twenty-four hours, commits a crime, removes the vehicle from the state, causes property damage or bodily injury, or attempts to alter the license plates, identification number, or the vehicle itself, commits a class 4 felony if the motor vehicle or vehicles involved is valued at \$20,000 or less. 18-4-409 (3) (a)
31. **Theft by receiving.** A person commits the class 4 felony offense of theft by receiving when he or she receives, retains, loans money by pawn or pledge on, or disposes of another's property, knowing that said property has been stolen, with the intent to deprive the owner permanently of the property and the value of the property involved is at least \$1,000, but less than \$20,000. 18-4-410 (4)
- When a person commits theft by receiving twice or more within a period of six months without having been placed in jeopardy for the prior offenses and the aggregate value of the things involved is at least \$1,000, but less than \$20,000, it is a class 4 felony. 18-4-410 (7)
32. **Criminal mischief.** A person who, in a single criminal episode, knowingly damages real or personal property, including property owned by the person jointly with another person or property owned by the person in which another person has an interest, and the aggregate damage is at least \$1,000, but less than \$20,000, commits a class 4 felony. 18-4-501 (1)
33. **Second degree criminal trespass.** Unlawfully entering or remaining in or upon premises which are enclosed in a manner designed to exclude intruders or which are fenced; knowingly and unlawfully entering or remaining in or upon the common areas of a hotel, motel, condominium, or apartment building; or knowingly and unlawfully entering or remaining in a motor vehicle of another is a class 4 felony if the actor unlawfully enters or remains on fenced or enclosed premises classified as agricultural land with the intent to commit a felony. 18-4-503 (2) (b)

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### Offenses Involving Fraud

34. **Controlled substances - consumption by fraudulent means.** Any individual who fraudulently causes another person to unknowingly consume or receive the direct administration of any controlled substance commits a class 4 felony. 18-5-116 (2)
35. **Identity theft.** A person commits the class 4 felony of identity theft if he or she: 18-5-902 (2)
- a) knowingly uses the personal identifying information, financial identifying information, or financial device of another without permission or lawful authority with the intent to obtain anything of value or to make a financial payment; 18-5-902 (1) (a)
  - b) knowingly possesses the personal identifying information, financial identifying information, or financial device of another without permission or lawful authority, with the intent to use or to aid or permit some other person to use such information or device to obtain anything of value or to make a financial payment; 18-5-902 (1) (b)
  - c) with the intent to defraud, falsely makes, completes, alters, or utters a written instrument or financial device containing any personal identifying information or financial identifying information of another; 18-5-902 (1) (c)
  - d) knowingly possesses the personal identifying information or financial identifying information of another without permission or lawful authority to use in applying for or completing an application for a financial device or other extension of credit; or 18-5-902 (1) (d)
  - e) knowingly uses or possesses the personal identifying information of another without permission or lawful authority with the intent to obtain a government-issued document. 18-5-902 (1) (e)

### Computer Crime

36. **Computer crime.** Computer crime is a class 4 felony if the loss, damage, cost of repair, value of services, or thing of value taken is at least \$1,000, but less than \$20,000. 18-5.5-102 (3) (a)

### Offenses Involving the Family Relations

37. **Criminal abortion.** Any person who intentionally ends the pregnancy of a woman by any means other than justified medical termination or birth commits the class 4 felony of criminal abortion. 18-6-102 (2)
38. **Incest.** Any person who knowingly marries, inflicts sexual penetration or sexual intrusion, or subjects to sexual contact, an ancestor or descendant, a brother or sister of the whole or half blood, or an uncle, aunt, nephew, or niece of the whole blood commits the class 4 felony of incest. 18-6-301 (1)
39. **Child abuse.** A person who causes serious bodily injury to a child while acting with criminal negligence commits a class 4 felony. 18-6-401 (7) (a) (IV)
40. **Sexual exploitation of a child.** The sexual exploitation of a child by possession or control of sexually exploitative material is a class 4 felony if it is a second or subsequent offense or the possession is of a video, video tape, or motion picture or more than 20 different items qualifying as sexually exploitative material. 18-6-403 (5) (b)

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41. **Contributing to delinquency.** Inducing, aiding, or encouraging a child to violate any state or federal law, municipal or county ordinance, or court order is a class 4 felony. 18-6-701 (2)

## **Wrongs to At-risk Adults and At-risk Juveniles**

42. **Criminal negligence.** A crime against an at-risk adult or at-risk juvenile that amounts to criminal negligence resulting in the death of the at-risk adult or at-risk juvenile is a class 4 felony. 18-6.5-103 (2) (a)
43. **Assault.** Assault in the first degree, as described in section 18-3-202, when the victim is an at-risk adult or an at-risk juvenile and the act causing the injury is performed, not after deliberation, upon a sudden heat of passion, caused by a serious and highly provoking act of the intended victim, affecting the person causing the injury sufficiently to excite an irresistible passion in a reasonable person is a class 4 felony. 18-6.5-103 (3) (a)
44. **Theft.** Any person who commits theft, as described in section 18-4-401, from an at-risk adult or at-risk juvenile by means other than the use of force, threat, or intimidation commits a class 4 felony without regard to the value of the thing taken. 18-6.5-103 (5)

## **Offenses — Governmental Operations**

45. **Accessory to crime.** A person who renders assistance to another who has committed a crime in order to prevent the person's apprehension and punishment commits a class 4 felony if the offender knows that the person being assisted has committed, or has been convicted of, or is charged with, or is suspected of or wanted for a class 1 or class 2 felony. 18-8-105 (3)
46. **Introducing contraband in the first degree.** It is a class 4 felony for any person to attempt to introduce a dangerous instrument, alcoholic beverage, controlled substance, or marijuana into a detention facility, or for any person who is confined in a detention facility to make any of these items. 18-8-203 (2)
47. **Possession of contraband.** Possession of a dangerous instrument by an individual confined in a detention facility is a class 4 felony. 18-8-204.1 (3)
48. **Escapes.** A person commits a class 4 felony if, having been charged with but not convicted of a felony, he or she knowingly escapes from custody or confinement. 18-8-208 (3)
49. **Attempt to escape.** A person who is in custody or confinement following the conviction of a felony and who attempts to escape commits a class 4 felony. 18-8-208.1 (1)
50. **Attempt to influence a public servant.** Any person who attempts to influence any public servant by means of deceit, threat of violence, or economic reprisal commits a class 4 felony. 18-8-306
51. **Perjury in the first degree.** A person who makes a materially false statement under oath, that he or she does not believe to be true, in any official proceeding commits a class 4 felony. 18-8-502 (3)
52. **Bribe-receiving by a witness.** A witness accepting any benefit for the purpose of influencing his or her presence or testimony at an official proceeding commits a class 4 felony. 18-8-603 (1)
53. **Bribing a juror.** A person who attempts to influence a juror's decision by offering or conferring any benefit upon the juror commits a class 4 felony. 18-8-606 (2)

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54. ***Bribe-receiving by a juror.*** Any juror who accepts any benefit for the purpose of influencing his or her vote commits a class 4 felony. 18-8-607 (2)
55. ***Intimidating a juror.*** A person who attempts to influence a juror's vote by use of threat of harm or injury to any person or property commits a class 4 felony. 18-8-608 (2)
56. ***Jury tampering.*** Knowing participation in the fraudulent processing or selection of jurors or prospective jurors or attempting to communicate with or influence jurors other than as a part of the official trial proceedings is a class 4 felony in any class 1 felony trial. 18-8-609 (2)
57. ***Retaliation against a judge.*** A person commits a class 4 felony if he or she makes a credible threat or commits an act of harassment, harm, or injury upon another person or property as retaliation or retribution against a judge. 18-8-615 (2)
58. ***Bribing a witness or victim.*** A person who offers or confers any benefit upon a witness or victim, in any official proceeding, members of the witness or victim's family, or persons in close relationship to or residing in the same household with a witness or victim in an attempt to influence that witness or victim commits a class 4 felony. 18-8-703 (2)
59. ***Intimidating a witness or victim.*** If, in an attempt to influence a witness or victim, a person threatens harm or injury to any person or property, he or she commits a class 4 felony. 18-8-704 (2)
60. ***Tampering with a witness or victim.*** A person who attempts to influence a victim or witness without bribery or threats commits a class 4 felony. 18-8-707 (2)

## **Offenses Against Public Peace, Order, and Decency**

61. ***Arming rioters.*** A person who supplies a deadly weapon or destructive device for use in a riot, or who teaches another to use such weapon or device in a riot, commits a class 4 felony. 18-9-103 (2)
62. ***Engaging in a riot.*** If, in the course of engaging in a riot, a person employs a deadly weapon, destructive device, or any article used or fashioned in a manner to cause a person to believe that the article is a deadly weapon, or if in the course of rioting, the actor represents verbally or otherwise that he or she is armed with a deadly weapon, that person commits a class 4 felony. 18-9-104 (1)
63. ***Vehicular eluding.*** Any person who, while operating a motor vehicle, knowingly eludes or attempts to elude a peace officer also operating a motor vehicle, and who operates the vehicle in a reckless manner, commits a class 4 felony when bodily injury occurs. 18-9-116.5 (2) (a)
64. ***Failure to leave premises upon request of a peace officer.*** Any person who barricades or refuses police entry to any premises through use or threat of force, fails to leave upon request by a peace officer outside the structure, and holds another person hostage with use of a deadly weapon commits a class 4 felony. 18-9-119 (5)
65. ***Bias-motivated crimes.*** Placing another person in fear of imminent lawless action directed at that person or that person's property knowing that such words or conduct will likely produce bodily injury to that person or that person's property; or knowingly causing damage to or destruction to another person's property because of that person's actual or perceived race, color, religion, ancestry, national origin, physical or mental disability or sexual orientation is a class 4 felony if the actor is physically aided or abetted by one or more other persons during the commission of the offense. 18-9-121 (3)

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66. **Animal - fighting - penalty.** Any person committing a second or subsequent offense of causing, sponsoring, arranging, or encouraging a fight between animals for monetary gain or entertainment commits a class 4 felony. 18-9-204 (2)
67. **Telecommunications crime.** A person commits a class 4 felony if he or she knowingly uses cloning equipment (or aids, abets, advises, or encourages another person) to: a) intercept signals, including signals transmitted to or from a cellular phone, between a telecommunications provider and persons using telecommunications services, or between persons using telecommunications services; or b) create a cellular phone. 18-9-309 (4)

## **Offenses Relating to Firearms and Weapons**

68. **Possessing a dangerous or illegal weapon.** A second or subsequent violation of knowingly possessing a dangerous weapon (firearm silencer, machine gun, short shotgun, short rifle, or ballistic knife) is a class 4 felony. 18-12-102 (3)
69. **Possession of weapons by previous offenders.** A second or subsequent offense of possession of a weapon by a person who has previously been convicted of or adjudicated for a felony, and when the weapon is a dangerous weapon or when the conviction was for, or the adjudication was based on, an offense involving burglary, arson, or any felony involving the use of force or the use of a deadly weapon is a class 4 felony. 18-12-108 (5)
70. **Unlawfully providing a handgun to a juvenile or permitting a juvenile to possess a handgun.** Any person who intentionally, knowingly, or recklessly provides a handgun to any person under the age of 18, or any person who knows of such juvenile's possession of a handgun and fails to make reasonable efforts to prevent such possession, commits a class 4 felony. 18-12-108.7 (1) (b)
- Any person who intentionally, knowingly, or recklessly provides a handgun to a juvenile or who permits a juvenile to possess a handgun, even though the person is aware of a substantial risk that such juvenile will use a handgun to commit a felony offense, or who fails to make reasonable efforts to prevent the commission of the offense, commits a class 4 felony. 18-12-108.7 (2) (b)
71. **Possession, use, or removal of explosives or incendiary devices.** Any person who knowingly possesses or controls an explosive or incendiary device commits a class 4 felony. 18-12-109 (2)
- Any person who removes any explosive or incendiary device from the premises of a lawful possessor without consent commits a class 4 felony. 18-12-109 (5)
- Any person who possesses parts for any explosive or incendiary device commits a class 4 felony. 18-12-109 (6)
- Any person who possesses a valid permit issued under the provisions of Article 7 of Title 9 regarding the regulation and inspection of explosives, or an employee of a permittee acting within the scope of his or her employment who knowingly dispenses, distributes, or sells explosive or incendiary devices to a person not authorized to possess or control such devices, commits a class 4 felony. 18-12-109 (8)
72. **Unlawful purchase of firearms.** Any person who knowingly purchases or otherwise obtains a firearm on behalf of or for transfer to a person who the transferor knows or reasonably should know to be ineligible to possess a firearm commits a class 4 felony. 18-12-111 (1)

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### Miscellaneous Offenses

73. ***Dueling.*** Persons who by agreement engage in a fight with deadly weapons commit a class 4 felony. 18-13-104 (2)
74. ***Hazardous wastes violations.*** Any person who abandons a vehicle containing hazardous wastes or intentionally spills such wastes on a street, highway, or public or private property without consent commits a class 4 felony. 18-13-112 (3)

### Offenses — Making, Financing, or Collection of Loans

75. ***Extortionate extension of credit.*** Any agreement between a creditor and a debtor to the effect that delay or failure in making repayment for extension of credit will result in the use of extortionate means of collection is a class 4 felony. 18-15-102
76. ***Collection of extensions of credit by extortionate means.*** Any person who uses extortionate means to collect any extension of credit commits a class 4 felony. 18-15-107 (2)

### Uniform Controlled Substances Act of 1992

77. ***Unlawful possession of a controlled substance.*** Possession of any material, compound, mixture, or preparation weighing more than four grams that contains any quantity of flunitrazepam, ketamine, or a controlled substance listed in schedule I or II of Part 2 of Article 18 of Title 18 is a class 4 felony. 18-18-403.5 (2) (a) (II)
78. ***Unlawful distribution, manufacturing, dispensing, sale, or possession.*** Unlawful distribution, manufacture, dispensing, sale, or possession of a controlled substance listed in schedule III of Part 2 of Article 18 of Title 18 is a class 4 felony. 18-18-405 (2) (a) (II) (A)
- A second or subsequent offense of unlawful distribution, manufacture, dispensing, sale, or possession of a controlled substance listed in schedule IV of Part 2 of Article 18 of Title 18 is a class 4 felony. 18-18-405 (2) (a) (III) (B)
79. ***Offenses relating to marijuana.*** Any person who knowingly processes or manufactures any marijuana or marijuana concentrate or who knowingly allows marijuana or marijuana concentrate to be processed or manufactured on land owned, occupied, or controlled by the person commits a class 4 felony. 18-18-406 (6) (a) (II) (A)
- Any person who knowingly dispenses, sells, distributes, or possesses with the intent to manufacture, dispense, sell, or distribute at least five pounds, but not more than 100 pounds, of marijuana or at least one pound, but not more than 100 pounds, of marijuana concentrate; or attempts, induces, attempts to induce, or conspires with another person to dispense, sell, distribute, or possess with the intent to manufacture, dispense, sell, or distribute at least five pounds, but not more than 100 pounds, of marijuana or at least one pound, but not more than 100 pounds, of marijuana concentrate, commits a class 4 felony. 18-18-406 (6) (b) (III) (B)
- Any person who is at least 18 years of age who sells, transfers, or dispenses more than two ounces, but less than five pounds of marijuana for consideration to any person between the ages of 15 and 18 or less than one pound of marijuana concentrate, with or without consideration, to another person who is under the age of 18 commits a class 4 felony. 18-18-406 (7) (a)

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- Any person who unlawfully cultivates, grows, or produces more than 30 marijuana plants or knowingly allows more than 30 marijuana plants to be unlawfully cultivated, grown, or produced on land that the person owns, occupies, or controls commits a class 4 felony. 18-18-406 (7.5) (c)
80. ***Unlawful distribution, manufacturing, dispensing, sale, or cultivation of synthetic cannabinoids or salvia divinorum.*** Any person who dispenses, sells, or distributes any amount of synthetic cannabinoid or salvia divinorum to a minor who is less than 18 years of age commits a class 4 felony provided that the offender is at least 18 years of age and is at least two years older than the minor. 18-18-406.2 (3)
81. ***Unlawful acts.*** A person commits a class 4 felony if he or she knowingly transfers drug precursors to any person who uses them for an unlawful activity. 18-18-414 (1) (o)
- A person commits a class 4 felony if he or she knowingly obtains or attempts to obtain possession of a drug precursor by fraudulent means. 18-18-414 (1) (q)
- A person commits a class 4 felony if he or she knowingly furnishes fraudulent material information in or omits any material information from any document required by the Uniform Controlled Substances Act of 1992 or the Colorado Licensing of Controlled Substances Act. 18-18-414 (1) (r)
- A person commits a class 4 felony if he or she refuses entry into any premises for any inspection authorized by the Uniform Controlled Substances Act of 1992 or the Colorado Licensing of Controlled Substances Act. 18-18-414 (1) (t)
82. ***Controlled substances — inducing consumption by fraudulent means.*** A person who causes another person to unknowingly consume or receive the direct administration of any controlled substance, with the exception of lawful medical care, through fraudulent means commits a class 4 felony. 18-18-416 (2)
83. ***Imitation controlled substances.*** A second or subsequent offense of manufacturing, distributing, or possessing with the intent to distribute an imitation controlled substance is a class 4 felony. 18-18-422 (1) (b) (II)
- Distribution of an imitation controlled substance by a person 18 or older to a person 18 or younger is a class 4 felony. 18-18-422 (2) (b) (I)

## HEALTH CARE POLICY AND FINANCING

### Colorado Medical Assistance Act

84. ***Patient personal needs trust fund.*** A person who knowingly fails to deposit personal needs funds received from a patient or from the state for a patient's personal needs into the patient's personal needs trust fund within 60 days of the receipt of such moneys or who improperly uses such moneys commits a class 4 felony if the amount involved is at least \$500, but less than \$15,000. 25.5-6-206 (8) (d) (III)

## HUMAN SERVICES CODE

### Offenses Related to the Department of Human Services

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85. ***Fraudulent acts.*** Obtaining public assistance or vendor payments when not entitled, or public assistance or vendor payments greater than those to which one is justly entitled, by means of a willfully false statement or representation or by impersonation or by any other fraudulent device is a class 4 felony when the value of the assistance or payments is at least \$1,000, but less than \$20,000 (see section 18-4-401 (2) (c)). 26-1-127 (1)

**Colorado Public Assistance Act**

86. ***Fraudulent acts.*** Obtaining food stamps to which one is not entitled by false statement or representation or by impersonation is a class 4 felony when the value of the stamps is at least \$1,000, but less than \$20,000 (see section 18-4-401 (2) (c)). 26-2-305 (1)

87. ***Trafficking in food stamps.*** Trafficking in food stamps is a class 4 felony if the value of the food stamps is at least \$1,000, but less than \$20,000. 26-2-306 (2) (c)

Trafficking in food stamps twice or more within a six-month period without having been placed in jeopardy for the prior offense or offenses is a class 4 felony when the aggregate value of the food stamps is at least \$1,000, but less than \$20,000. 26-2-306 (3)

**LOCAL GOVERNMENT**

**Offenses Related to Hazardous Substance Incidents**

88. ***Hazardous substance incidents.*** Any person who intentionally causes or substantially contributes to the occurrence of a hazardous substance incident commits a class 4 felony. 29-22-108 (1)

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**AGRICULTURE**

**Offenses Related to Livestock**

89. ***Theft of certain animals.*** Any person who commits theft of, or knowingly kills, sells, drives, leads, transports, rides away, purchases, or in any manner deprives the owner of the immediate possession of, any cattle, horses, mules, sheep, goats, swine, or asses, either live or slaughtered, commits a class 4 felony. 35-43-128

**VEHICLES AND TRAFFIC**

**Automobile Theft Law**

90. ***Theft of motor vehicle parts.*** Theft of motor vehicle parts two times or more within a period of six months is a class 4 felony when the aggregate value of the things involved is \$20,000 or more. 42-5-104 (3)